



# Presentation of the Process Hitting framework and inference of Biological Regulatory Networks with Thomas parameters

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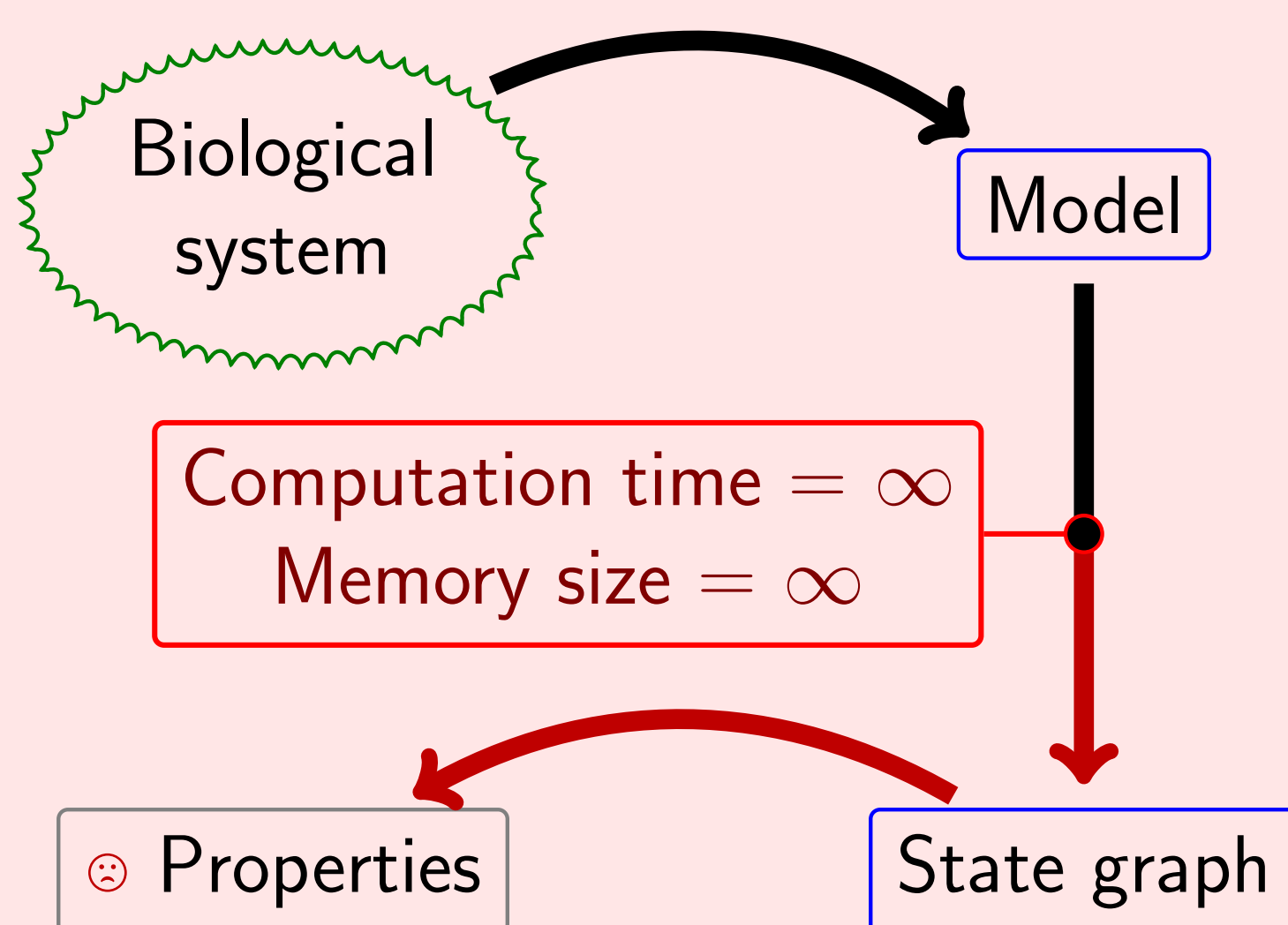
**Encadrant :** Morgan Magnin

## 1. Introduction

- **Systems biology** = studying and understanding of interactions inside biological systems
  - A gene produces a protein
  - Many proteins activate/inhibit other genes
- Biological systems are **very complex**, and studying them is time/CPU expensive

## 2. Studying models

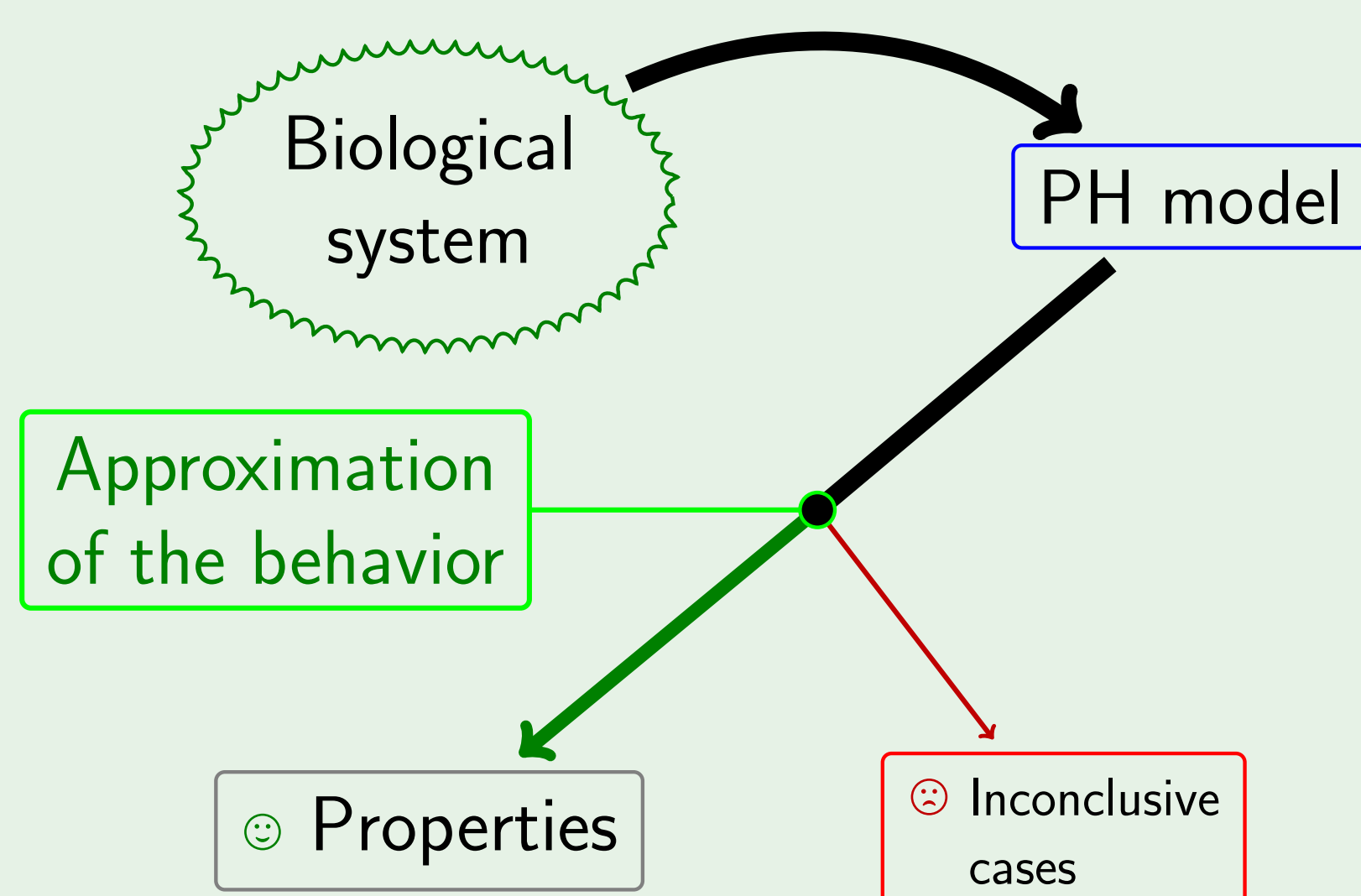
- Models are often **too large to be studied**
- Usual model-checkers have to compute all states



## 3. The Process Hitting framework

### Process Hitting (PH)

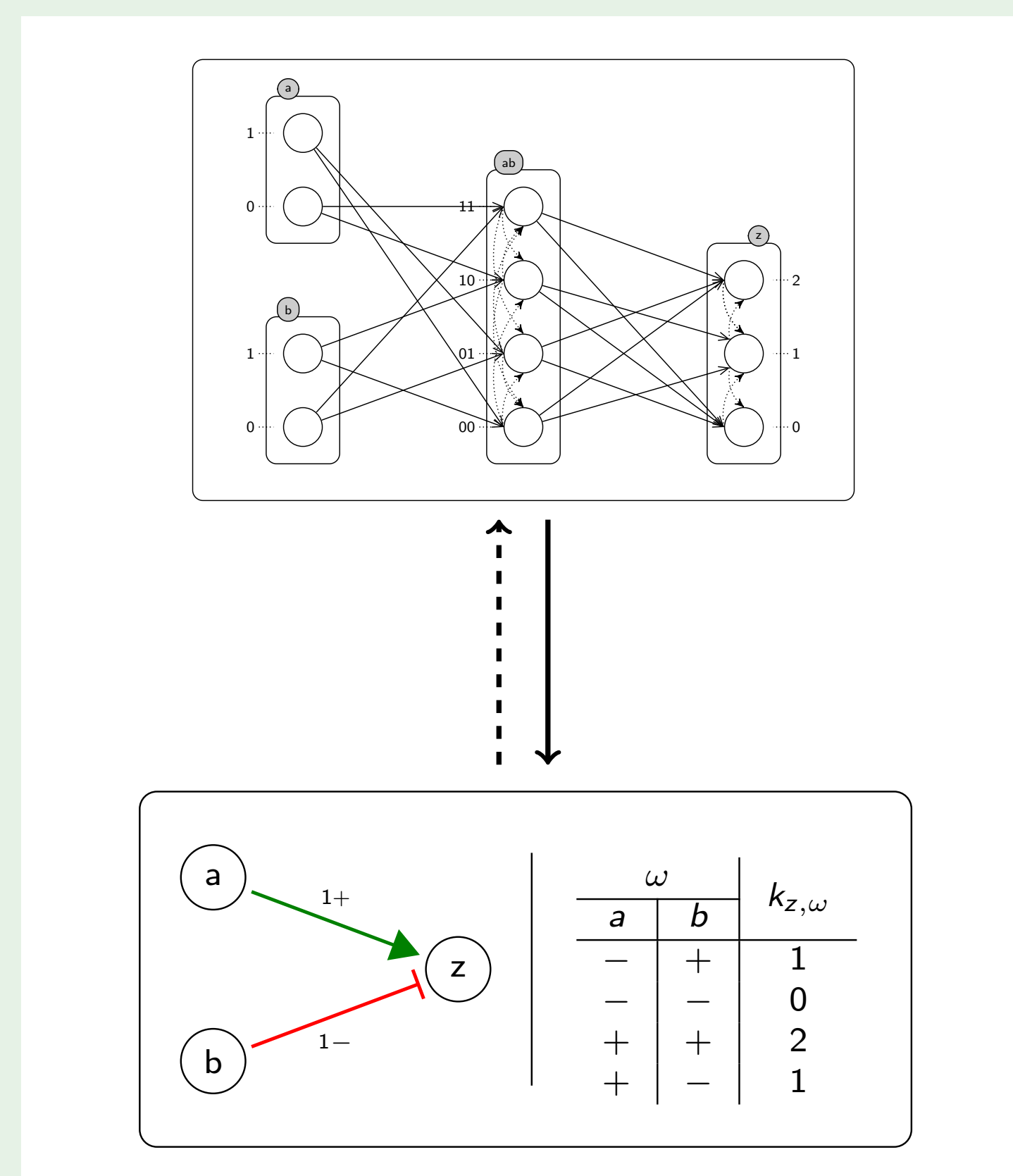
- Recent framework well adapted to large-scale models
- Atomistic representation of actions
- Very efficient **reachability approximations** [1]
- Handles models with hundreds of components in  $< 1s$



## 4. Translating PH models to BRN

### Biological Regulatory Network (BRN)

- **Widespread** representation for biological models [2]
  - Interaction Graph (IG) = interactions between genes
  - Parameters = evolution of each gene
- Method: **exhaustive search** of interactions [3]



## 5. Work in progress

PH are not **strictly equivalent** to BRN yet

- Add priorities between actions into PH
- Find a class of models equivalent to BRNs
- Adapt the **reachability approximations**

## 6. Conclusion

- Formal translation PH  $\rightarrow$  BRN
- Implemented into the Pint library
- Efficient results on big models (up to 40 genes)

System	Model specifications		IG inference		Parameters inference	
	Genes	Actions	$\Delta t$	Edges	$\Delta t$	Parameters
<b>egfr</b>	<b>20</b>	399	<b>1s</b>	50	<b>1s</b>	191
<b>tcrsig</b>	<b>40</b>	301	<b>1s</b>	54	<b>1s</b>	143
<b>tcrsig</b>	<b>94</b>	1124	<b>13s</b>	169	$\infty$	$0/2 \cdot 10^9$
<b>egfr</b>	<b>104</b>	2356	<b>4min</b>	241	<b>1min 30s</b>	$1 \cdot 10^6 / 2 \cdot 10^6$

[1] Paulevé, Magnin, Roux in MSCS, 2012

[2] Bernot, Cassez, Comet, Delaplace, Müller, Roux in ENTCS, 2007

[3] Folschette, Paulevé, Inoue, Magnin, Roux in CMSB, 2012